

Laura Rupprecht

Subject: FW: Report #2022-INFO-77 2021 Census of Population – Age, Gender, and Dwelling Type (Release 2) & Report #2022-INFO-79 2021 Census of Population – Families, Households, Marital Status, and Income (Release 3)

Attachments: 2022-INFO-77 2021 Census of Population – Age, Gender, and Dwelling Type (Release 2).pdf; 2022-INFO-79 2021 Census of Population - Families, Households, Marital Status, and Income (Release 3).pdf

From: Margret Rzymiski <Margret.Rzymiski@durham.ca>

Sent: September 26, 2022 8:53 AM

To: clerks@ajax.ca; Fernando.Lamanna@Brock.ca; ClerksExternalEmail <clerks@clarington.net>; clerks@oshawa.ca; Clerks Web Email <clerks@pickering.ca>; mail@scugog.ca; Debbie Leroux <dleroux@uxbridge.ca>; clerk@whitby.ca

Subject: Report #2022-INFO-77 2021 Census of Population – Age, Gender, and Dwelling Type (Release 2) & Report #2022-INFO-79 2021 Census of Population – Families, Households, Marital Status, and Income (Release 3)

CAUTION: This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

Good morning,

Please find attached Commissioners Report #2022-INFO-77 2021 Census of Population – Age, Gender, and Dwelling Type (Release 2), and #2022-INFO-79 2021 Census of Population – Families, Households, Marital Status, and Income (Release 3), for your information.

Thank you,

Margret



Margret Rzymiski | Administrative Assistant
Planning and Economic Development Department
The Regional Municipality of Durham

Margret.Rzymiski@durham.ca | 905-668-7711 extension 2564 | durham.ca

My pronouns are she/her



THIS MESSAGE IS FOR THE USE OF THE INTENDED RECIPIENT(S) ONLY AND MAY CONTAIN INFORMATION THAT IS PRIVILEGED, PROPRIETARY, CONFIDENTIAL, AND/OR EXEMPT FROM DISCLOSURE UNDER ANY RELEVANT PRIVACY LEGISLATION. No rights to any privilege have been waived. If you are not the intended recipient, you are hereby notified that any review, re-transmission, dissemination, distribution, copying, conversion to hard copy, taking of action in reliance on or other use of this communication is strictly prohibited. If you are not the intended recipient and have received this message in error, please notify me by return e-mail and delete or destroy all copies of this message.

If this information is required in an accessible format, please contact 1-800-372-1102 ext. 2564



The Regional Municipality of Durham Information Report

From: Commissioner of Planning and Economic Development
Report: #2022-INFO-77
Date: September 16, 2022

Subject:

2021 Census of Population – Age, Gender, and Dwelling Type (Release 2), File: D01-03

Recommendation:

Receive for information

Report:

1. Purpose

- 1.1 This report presents an overview of Statistics Canada's second release of the 2021 Census of Population data, highlighting changes in Durham Region's characteristics of age, sex at birth and gender, and type of dwellings. Attachment 1 summarizes key statistics in Durham Region, the Greater Toronto and Hamilton Area (GTHA), Ontario, and Canada.

2. Background

- 2.1 On April 27, 2022, Statistics Canada released the second dataset in a series of 2021 Census of Population statistics for municipalities across Canada. This release focused on age, sex at birth and gender, and type of dwelling. The Census is conducted in Canada every five years.
- 2.2 The population for Durham reported in the first release of the Census data was 696,992 (the effective date being May 11, 2021), an increase of 7.92% since 2016.

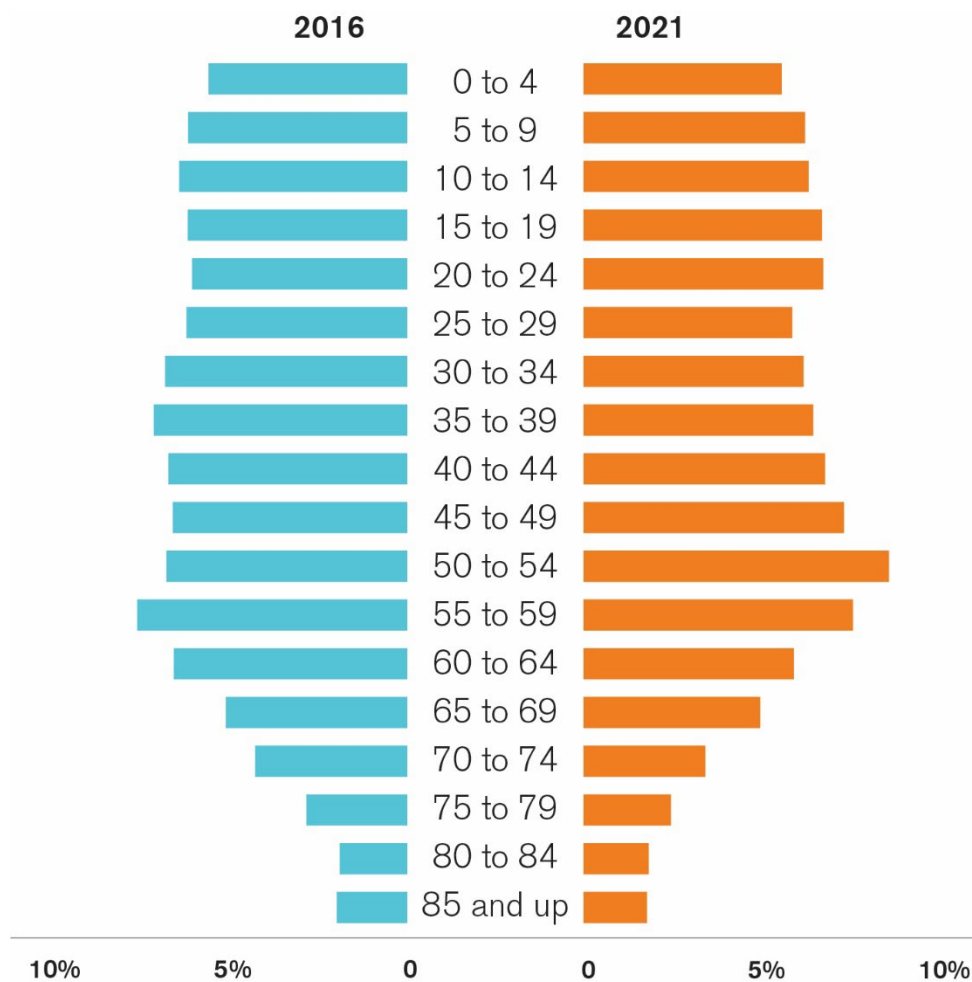
3. Previous Reports and Decisions

- 3.1 [2022-INFO-31](#) – 2021 Census of Population – Population and Dwelling Counts (Release 1)

4. Age

- 4.1 Children under the age of 15 comprised 18% of Durham's population in 2021, compared to 16.3% across Canada and 15.8% in Ontario. In the GTHA, Halton (18.6%) had a larger proportion of children under the age of 15 than Durham, while Peel (16.6%), York (16.3%), Hamilton (16%) and Toronto (13.8%) had a lower proportion of children than Durham. Among Durham's area municipalities, Clarington had the highest percentage of children (19.3%), followed by Whitby (19.1%), Ajax (18.8%), and Oshawa (17.6%), while Scugog had the lowest share (14%). Figure 1 shows changes in the Regions population by age between 2016 and 2021.
- 4.2 The proportion of Durham residents aged 15 to 29 was 18.3% in 2021, which was slightly lower than Ontario (18.8%) and higher compared to Canada (17.9%). In the GTHA, Peel (21.8%), Toronto (20.2%), Hamilton (19.1%), and York (18.5%) had a larger percentage share of youth than Durham. The percentage of young persons among Durham's area municipalities ranged from 19.5% in Ajax, to 14.7% in Brock.
- 4.3 Adults aged 30 to 64 accounted for 47.8% of Durham's population in 2021. This is higher than the national and provincial levels (both 46.8%) and is generally consistent with the GTHA average (48%). Within the GTHA, Toronto (49%) and York (48.2%) had a higher percentage. In Durham, Ajax had the highest percentage of adults aged 30 to 64 (48.6%), while Scugog had the lowest with 46.2%.
- 4.4 Durham had a lower proportion of residents aged 65 and older (15.9%) compared to Canada (19%) and Ontario (18.5%). In the GTHA, only Peel (14.7%) had a lower proportion of adults aged 65 and older than Durham. Hamilton had the highest percentage of older adults (18.3%). The proportion of adults aged 65 and older within Durham ranged from 24.1% in Scugog to 13.1% in Ajax.
- 4.5 The proportion of children aged 0-14 in Durham remained relatively the same compared to the GTHA, Ontario, and Canada, all of which experienced significant decreases in this age group. Notably, the only category to show an increase was the proportion of residents aged 65 years and older.

Figure 1 | Population pyramid for Durham Region in 2021, by age



5. Sex at Birth and Gender

- 5.1 In April 2018, Statistics Canada published new standards on sex and birth and gender to help clarify the concepts and classifications. The 2021 Census makes the distinction between the two concepts for the first time.
- 5.2 Sex at birth refers to the sex assigned at birth based on a person's reproductive system and other physical characteristics. It may also be understood as the sex recorded at a person's birth (for example, what was recorded in their birth certificate).

- 5.3 Gender refers to an individual's current personal and social identity as a man, woman, or non-binary person (a person who is not exclusively a man or a woman). It may be different from sex assigned at birth, and may differ from what is indicated on legal documents. Given that the non-binary population is small, Statistics Canada has aggregated the data within a two-category gender variable (male and female) to protect the confidentiality of responses.
- 5.4 In 2021, the population in Durham identified as 48.8% male (340,460) and 51.2% female (356,535). Durham's male and female population share was relatively consistent with the national (49.3% male and 50.7% female) and provincial (49% male and 51% female) shares.
- 5.5 Within the GTHA, the ratio of males to females ranged from 48.3% males and 51.7% females in Toronto to 49.5% males and 50.5% females in Peel. Notably, the majority of the population in the GTHA identified as female.
- 5.6 Consistent with the results at the national, provincial, and GTHA trends, the majority of the population in each of Durham's area municipalities was female, ranging from 50.5% in Scugog to 51.5% in Pickering.

6. Dwelling Type

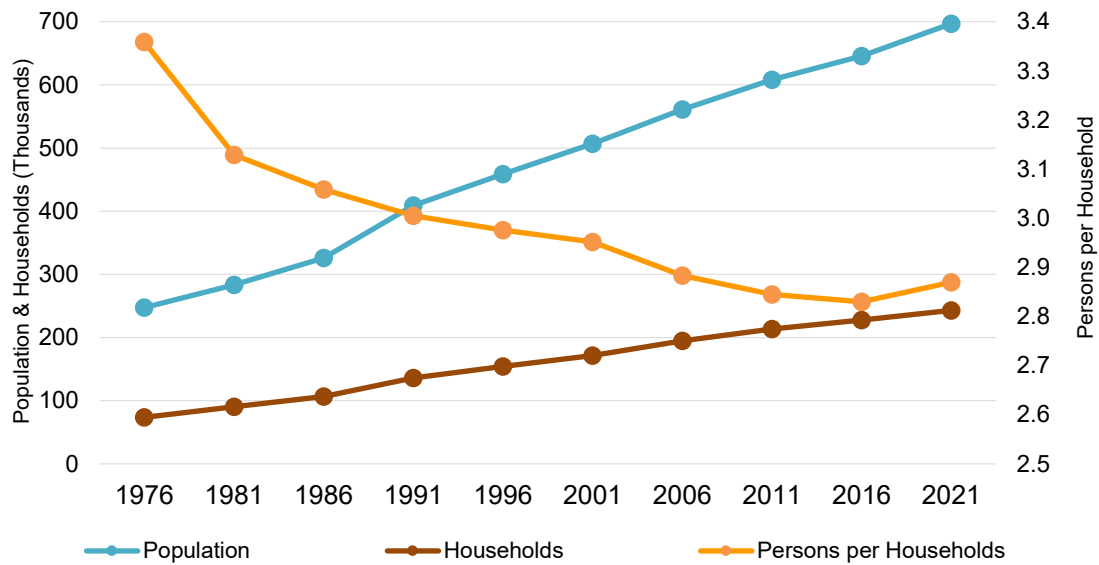
- 6.1 The majority of households¹ in Durham lived in low-density² forms of housing in 2021. In Durham, a total of 160,785 households lived in single-detached houses (66.2%) and 12,915 lived in semi-detached homes (5.3%). Medium-density row homes³ accounted for 27,300 dwellings (11.2%), while 41,675 households were in apartments⁴ (17.1%). The household shares were similar to 2016 when 67% lived in single-detached homes, 5.5% in semi-detached, 10.7% in row homes and 16.8% in apartments. The general trend indicates a slight shift away from low-density housing (single- and semi-detached) towards medium and higher-density forms (row houses and apartments). Oshawa has the highest cumulative share of medium and high density housing (36.3%) followed by Pickering (32.8%), while Scugog has the lowest (8.6%).

¹ A household refers to a person or group of persons who occupy the same dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada or abroad. The dwelling in which the household lives may be either a collective dwelling or a private dwelling.

² Low-density forms of housing refer to single- or semi-detached homes.

³ Row homes refer to three or more dwellings joined side by side (or occasionally side to back), such as a townhouse or garden home, but not having any other dwellings either above or below. (Type of Dwelling Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021)

⁴ Includes apartments in a flat or duplex where dwellings are located above or below the other, and in multistorey buildings.



7. Growth Trends

- 7.1 The 2021 Census data suggests that the average number of persons per household in Durham increased for the first time since 1976 from 2.83 persons in 2016 to 2.87 persons in 2021. This is a shift away from the national trend of persons per household declining over time, as illustrated in Figure 2. The average household size in Durham was higher than in the GTHA (2.72), Ontario (2.59), and Canada (2.47).
- 7.2 Further analysis into Durham's demographic and age characteristics suggests a correlation between the increase in persons per household, and number of children aged 0-14. Possible contributing factors could include an increased birth rate, immigration, and/or a significant number of young families moving into Durham, possibly from neighbouring urban regions such as Toronto, York, and Peel, which experienced decreased growth rates, as identified in Report [2022-INFO-31 – Population and Dwelling Counts \(Release 1\)](#). Several factors could contribute to this shift, including a lack of vacant and/or developable land in surrounding areas of the GTHA or shifts in the housing market that deem Durham to be comparatively affordable than other GTHA municipalities. Durham's proximity to Toronto and growth in medium and higher density housing make it relatively more attractive for young families.

- 7.3 The COVID-19 pandemic has had significant impacts on population and demographic growth trends across the globe. The pandemic has also influenced growth patterns in the GTHA. While local factors could have an impact on growth rates, it is possible that the pandemic also played a key role. Future data releases of the 2021 Census and beyond will provide further insight into these shifts, the longevity of their impacts, and whether they represent long-term trends.

8. Relationship to Strategic Plan

- 8.1 This report aligns with/addresses the following strategic goals and priorities in the Durham Region Strategic Plan:
- a. Goal 5.3 – Demonstrate commitment to continuous quality improvement and communicating results

9. Conclusion

- 9.1 The Census is an essential source of data on the demographic characteristics over time. The Planning and Economic Development Department will report on the following data in the coming months:
- Families, households, and marital status; and income (released July 13); and
 - Language (released August 17).
- 9.2 Statistics Canada has noted the following release schedule for additional data this year:
- September 21 – Indigenous peoples and Housing;
 - October 26 – Immigration, place of birth, and citizenship; ethnocultural and religious diversity; and mobility and migration;
 - November 30 – Education, labour, language of work, commuting, and instruction in the minority official language.
- 9.3 Following the completion of the seven major releases, there will be further releases (dates to be determined) that will highlight additional themes and key findings in the data, data tables, updates to data products, and further analyses.

- 9.4 The 2021 Census information will be used as input to various Regional projects, including the update to the Regional Official Plan through the Municipal Comprehensive Review (Envision Durham), infrastructure master planning, annual infrastructure capital budgets and forecasts, the annual Business Plan and Budgeting process, Development Charges Studies, and the Durham Region Profile.
- 9.5 A copy of this report will be forwarded to the area municipalities and be made available on the Region's website.

10. Attachments

Attachment #1: Statistics Canada 2021 Census of Population, Second Release
(Age, Gender, and Dwelling Type)

Respectfully submitted,

Original signed by

Brian Bridgeman, MCIP, RPP
Commissioner of Planning and
Economic Development

Attachment 1

Statistics Canada 2021 Census of Population, Second Release (Age, Gender, and Dwelling Type)

Table 1
Age Groups by Municipality in Durham

Age Group	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
0 to 14	23,805	2,130	19,620	30,805	16,405	3,050	3,270	26,425
	18.8%	16.9%	19.3%	17.6%	16.5%	14.1%	15.2%	19.1%
15 to 29	24,725	1,855	17,345	32,945	18,620	3,395	3,630	24,940
	19.5%	14.8%	17.1%	18.8%	18.8%	15.6%	16.8%	18.0%
30 to 64	61,555	5,810	48,795	82,305	47,730	10,030	10,050	66,685
	48.6%	46.2%	48.1%	46.9%	48.1%	46.2%	46.6%	48.1%
65 & older	16,585	2,770	15,670	29,325	16,435	5,240	4,615	20,440
	13.1%	22.0%	15.4%	16.7%	16.6%	24.1%	21.4%	14.8%

Table 2
Age Groups in the GTHA

Age Group	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton
0 to 14 years	125,505	111,035	240,135	384,295	191,215	91,240
	18.0%	18.6%	16.5%	13.8%	16.3%	16.0%
15 to 29	127,440	105,280	317,015	564,415	217,570	108,725
	18.3%	17.6%	21.8%	20.2%	18.5%	19.1%
30 to 64	332,980	284,840	681,250	1,368,665	565,365	265,090
	47.8%	47.7%	46.9%	49.0%	48.2%	46.6%
65 & older	111,080	95,485	212,630	476,985	199,185	104,290
	15.9%	16.0%	14.7%	17.1%	17.0%	18.3%

Table 3
Dwelling Type by Municipality in Durham

Dwelling Type	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby
Single-detached	25,560	4,145	27,945	37,000	19,915	7,405	6,520	32,295
	64.7%	86.6%	77.7%	55.5%	59.6%	89.3%	81.4%	69.5%
Semi-detached	2,265	75	1,075	5,330	2,510	155	125	1,385
	5.7%	1.6%	3.0%	8.0%	7.5%	1.9%	1.6%	3.0%
Row house	6,020	115	3,125	6,445	4,980	85	390	6,135
	15.2%	2.4%	8.7%	9.7%	14.9%	1.0%	4.9%	13.2%
Apartment	5,630	435	3,725	17,715	5,990	630	955	6,605
	14.3%	9.1%	10.4%	26.6%	17.9%	7.6%	11.9%	14.2%

Table 4
Dwelling Type in the GTHA

Dwelling Type	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton
Single-detached	160,785	118,585	205,800	270,490	242,140	125,130
	66.2%	56.8%	45.7%	23.3%	61.9%	56.2%
Semi-detached	12,915	11,060	53,255	71,955	23,185	6,770
	5.3%	5.3%	11.8%	6.2%	5.9%	3.0%
Row house	27,300	37,335	59,330	62,915	49,475	27,455
	11.2%	17.9%	13.2%	5.4%	12.7%	12.3%
Apartment	41,675	41,390	131,930	752,680	75,735	62,890
	17.1%	19.8%	29.3%	64.8%	19.4%	28.2%

If this information is required in an accessible format, please contact 1-800-372-1102 ext. 2564



The Regional Municipality of Durham Information Report

From: Commissioner of Planning and Economic Development
Report: #2022-INFO-79
Date: September 23, 2022

Subject:

2021 Census of Population – Families, Households, Marital Status, and Income (Release 3), File: D01-03

Recommendation:

Receive for information

Report:

1. Purpose

- 1.1 This report presents an overview of Statistics Canada's third release of the 2021 Census of Population data, highlighting Durham Region's statistics for families, households, marital status, and income. Attachment 1 summarizes key statistics in Durham Region, the Greater Toronto and Hamilton Area (GTHA), Ontario, and Canada.

2. Background

- 2.1 On July 13, 2022, Statistics Canada released the third dataset in a series of 2021 Census of Population statistics for municipalities across Canada. This release focused on two major categories:

- Families, households, and marital status; and
- Income.

The Census is conducted in Canada every five years.

3. Previous Reports and Decisions

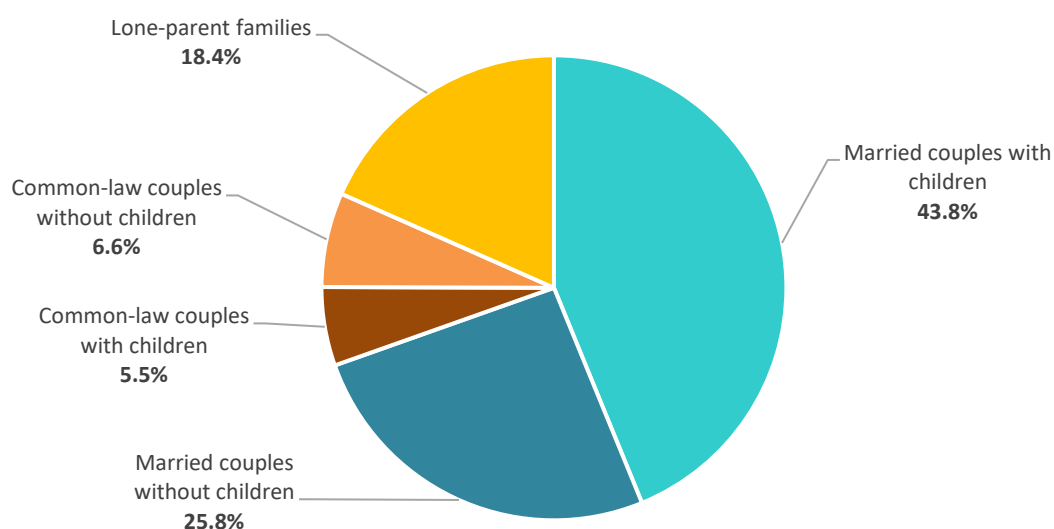
- 3.1 2022-INFO-31 – 2021 Census of Population – Population and Dwelling Counts (Release 1)
- 3.2 2022-INFO-77 – 2021 Census of Population – Age, Gender, and Dwelling Type (Release 2)

4. Families, households, and marital status

Census Families

- 4.1 Statistics Canada defines a “**census family**” as “couples living together, with or without children, and lone parents living with their children.”¹
- 4.2 In 2021, there were approximately 199,375 census families in Durham, compared to 186,135 in 2016 (an increase of 7.1%). Of these families, 69.6% were married couples, 12.1% were common-law couples, and 18.4% were lone-parents. A female parent headed 78.9% of Durham’s lone-parent families. Approximately 12.4% of Durham’s population included persons not in a census family. Figure 1 shows the breakdown of Durham’s census families, including married and common-law couples with and without children, and lone-parent families.

Figure 1 | Census Families in Durham



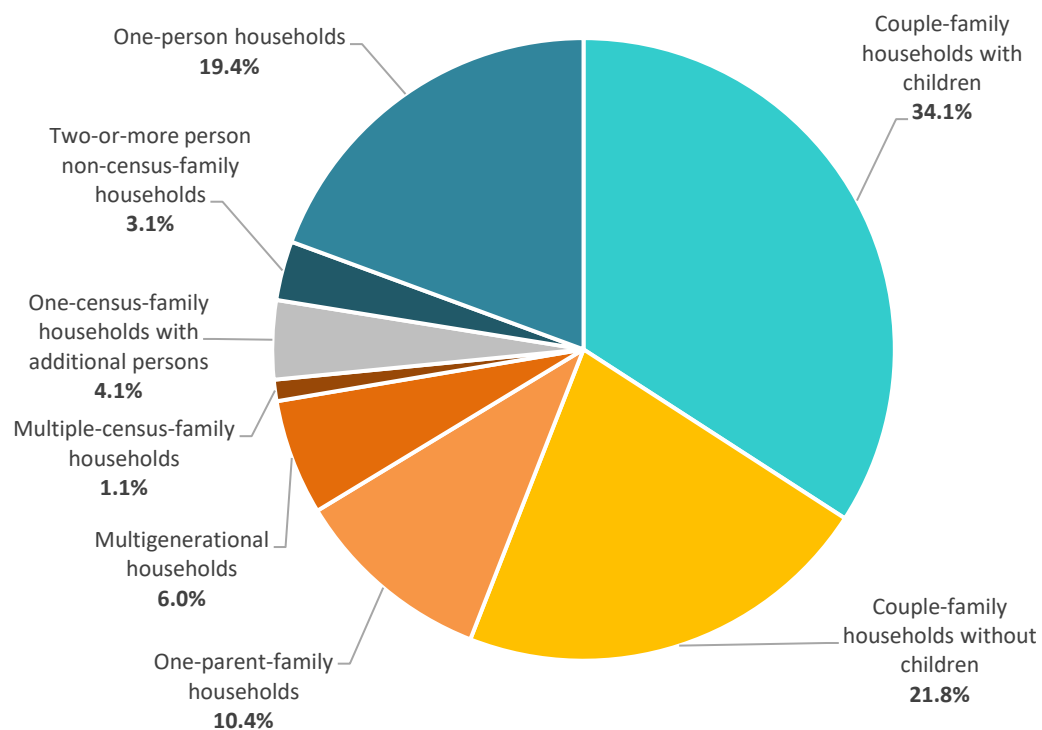
¹ Statistics Canada Families, Households and Marital Status Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021

Households

4.3 A “**household**” refers to a person, or group of people that live together, in the same principal dwelling.

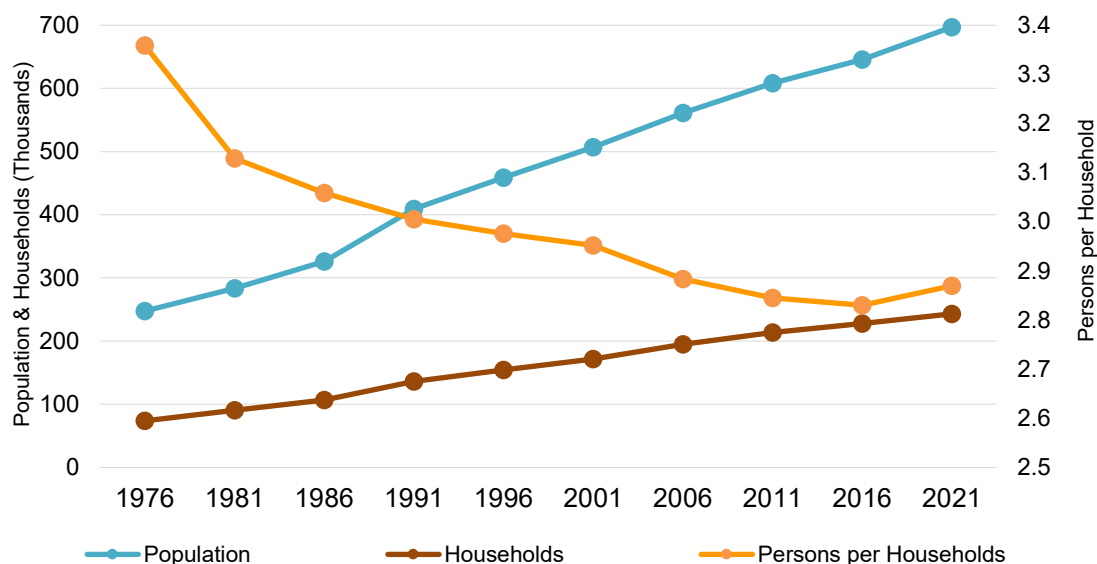
4.4 In 2021, there were approximately 243,050 households in Durham, compared to 227,905 in 2016 (an increase of 6.6%). Approximately 44.5% of Durham’s households were families with children. The remaining households consisted of families without children (21.8%), one-person households (19.4%), multigenerational households (6%), one-census family households with additional persons (4.1%), multiple-family households (.1.1%), and single persons living in groups of two or more unrelated people sharing a dwelling (3.1%). Figure 2 shows the breakdown of household types in Durham.

Figure 2 | Households in Durham



- 4.5 On average, there were 2.87² persons per household in 2021, up from 2.83 persons per household in 2016, representing an increase for the first time since 1976 (see Figure 3).

Figure 3 | Population, Households, and Persons per Household in Durham, 1976-2021



Marital Status

- 4.6 Among Durham's population aged 15 years and over, 58.1% (332,030 people) were married or living with a common-law partner in 2021 compared to 58.5% (309,895 people) in 2016. This change represents a slight decrease in the overall share of the population who are married or living with a common-law partner by approximately 0.4%.

5. Income

- 5.1 The median **individual** income in Durham increased nearly 8% from approximately \$37,755 in 2015 to \$44,000 in 2020³. During this time, the Bank of Canada's consumer price index (CPI) measure for inflation in Canada increased by 7.8%⁴.

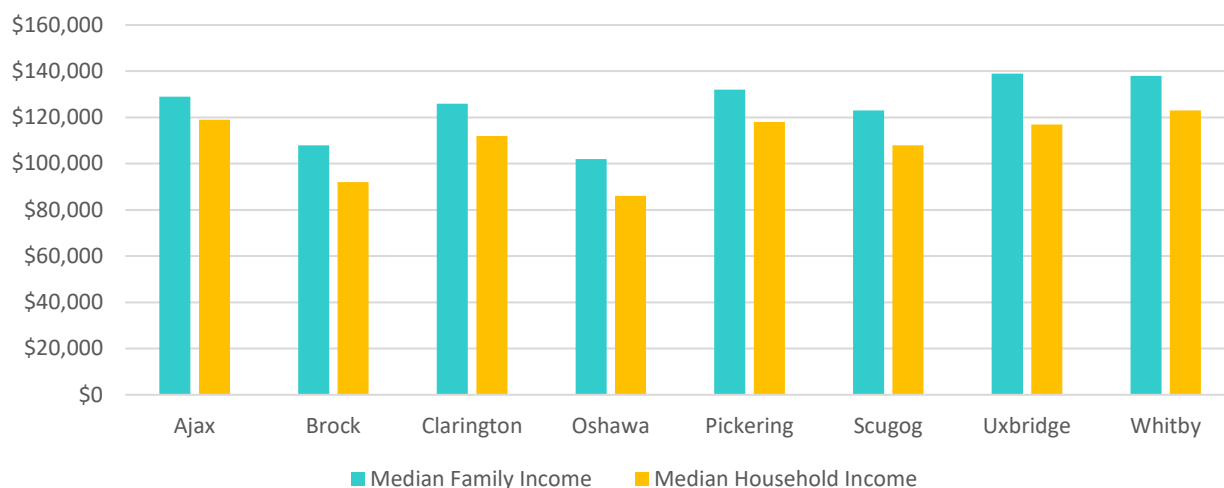
² Average number of persons per household calculated without adjustment for undercount.

³ Census data for income is reported from the calendar year prior to the census.

⁴ Bank of Canada Website: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/related/inflation-calculator/>

- 5.2 By comparison, in 2020 the median individual income for Ontario was \$41,200 and it was \$41,600 for the GTHA⁵. Within Durham, Clarington and Whitby had the highest individual median income (\$48,000) followed by Uxbridge (\$47,200). In the GTHA, Halton Region had the highest median income (\$48,400).
- 5.3 In 2020, the median **household** income in Durham was \$107,000. The median **family** income⁶ was approximately \$123,000. The median income for people aged 15 years and over who are not in economic families was \$42,800.
- 5.4 Durham households reported higher median household incomes than Ontario (\$91,000) and the GTHA (\$102,833). Similarly, median family incomes were higher in Durham than Ontario (\$111,000) and the GTHA (\$120,000). Within Durham, Whitby reported the highest median household income (\$123,000), while Uxbridge reported the highest median family income (\$139,000) (see Figure 4).

Figure 4 | Median family and household incomes in Durham, 2021



- 5.5 In 2021, 60.4% of Durham families were in the top half of Canadian income distribution. By comparison, 53.6% of Ontarians and 55.2% of GTHA families were in the top half of the Canadian distribution. Within Durham, 68.4% of Uxbridge families were in the top half of Canadian income distribution, followed by Whitby (67.2%), Pickering (65.4%), and Scugog (64.1%).

⁵ Median income for the GTHA estimated as average of median incomes for Durham, Halton, Peel, Toronto, York, and Hamilton.

⁶ 'Economic family' refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law union, adoption or a foster relationship.

- 5.6 In 2020, 95.7% of Durham residents aged 15 years and older received an income. In Durham, 13.3% of residents had an income of \$100,000 or more, while 8.5% had an income of less than \$10,000. A total of 54% of households in Durham had an income of \$100,000 or more, while 7% of households had an income less than \$30,000.
- 5.7 In Durham, approximately 45,800 individuals were identified as low income according to the low-income measure after tax (LIM-AT), which is based on household income⁷. Among different age cohorts, the prevalence of low income was highest for children aged 0 to 5 years (8.5%), and lowest for adults aged between 18 and 64 years (5.8%).

6. Potential Impacts of COVID-19

- 6.1 The COVID-19 pandemic has had significant impacts on population and demographic growth trends across the globe. The pandemic has also influenced growth patterns in the GTHA, as identified in Report 2022-INFO-31 (Census Release 1) and #2022-INFO-77 (Census Release 2). Future data releases of the 2021 Census and beyond will provide further insight into the shifts, the longevity of their impacts, and whether they represent long-term trends.

7. Relationship to Strategic Plan

- 7.1 This report aligns with/addresses the following strategic goals and priorities in the Durham Region Strategic Plan:
- a. Goal 5.3 – Demonstrate commitment to continuous quality improvement and communicating results

8. Conclusion

- 8.1 The Census is an essential source of data on the demographic characteristics over time. The Planning and Economic Development Department will be reporting on the data on language (released August 17) in the next month.

7 The Low-income measure after tax (LIM-AT) is a fixed percentage (50%) of median adjusted after-tax income of households observed at the person level.

8.2 Statistics Canada has noted the following release schedule for additional data this year:

- September 21 – Indigenous peoples and Housing;
- October 26 – Immigration, place of birth, and citizenship; ethnocultural and religious diversity; and mobility and migration;
- November 30 – Education, labour, language of work, commuting, and instruction in the minority official language.

8.3 Following the completion of the seven major releases, there will be further releases (dates to be determined) that will highlight additional themes and key findings in the data, data tables, updates to data products, and further analyses.

8.4 The 2021 Census information will be used as input to various Regional projects, including the update to the Regional Official Plan through the Municipal Comprehensive Review (Envision Durham), infrastructure master planning, annual infrastructure capital budgets and forecasts, the annual Business Plan and Budgeting process, Development Charges Studies, and the Durham Region Profile.

8.5 A copy of this report will be forwarded to the area municipalities and be made available on the Region's website.

9. Attachments

Attachment #1: Statistics Canada 2021 Census of Population, Third Release (families, households, marital status, and Income)

Respectfully submitted,

Original signed by

Brian Bridgeman, MCIP, RPP
Commissioner of Planning and
Economic Development

Table 1
Census Families by Municipality in Durham

	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
Total number of census families	35,825	3,720	29,830	48,845	28,795	6,695	6,415	39,250	199,375
Total couple families	29,200	3,200	25,190	37,290	23,505	5,835	5,655	32,880	162,750
Married couples	26,330	2,460	20,870	29,465	20,870	4,845	4,835	29,055	138,725
Common-law couples	2,870	740	4,325	7,830	2,630	1,000	815	3,815	24,025
Lone-parent families	6,625	520	4,640	11,555	5,290	870	765	6,370	36,625
Female parent	5,295	390	3,535	9,195	4,240	615	585	5,045	28,895
Male parent	1,330	125	1,105	2,360	1,055	250	180	1,330	7,730
Couple census families	29,200	3,200	25,190	37,290	23,505	5,835	5,655	32,880	162,750
Couples without children	9,395	1,670	10,505	16,670	8,970	3,130	2,605	11,530	64,480
Couples with children	19,805	1,530	14,680	20,615	14,535	2,705	3,045	21,350	98,265
Persons not in census families	12,540	1,735	11,005	30,930	10,910	2,670	2,505	14,005	86,295

Table 2
Census Families in the GTHA

	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Total number of census families	199,375	169,665	397,915	733,220	339,100	157,125	1,996,400	3,969,670
Total couple families	162,750	146,545	330,680	580,590	289,760	126,990	1,637,315	3,291,560
Married couples	138,725	131,450	306,605	484,435	267,775	104,920	1,433,910	2,776,165
Common-law couples	24,025	15,100	24,075	96,155	21,985	22,070	203,410	515,395
Lone-parent families	36,625	23,120	67,235	152,635	49,340	30,135	359,090	678,110
Female parent	28,895	18,295	54,755	127,560	39,395	23,985	292,885	538,450
Male parent	7,730	4,830	12,475	25,075	9,945	6,150	66,205	139,660
Couple census families	162,750	146,545	330,680	580,590	289,760	126,990	1,637,315	3,291,560
Couples without children	64,480	54,405	112,605	267,410	105,350	58,210	662,460	1,530,240
Couples with children	98,265	92,145	218,080	313,180	184,410	68,780	974,860	1,761,315
Persons not in census families	86,295	63,815	191,915	652,310	126,480	99,290	1,220,105	2,430,295

Table 3
Marital Status by Municipality in Durham

	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
Population 15 yrs +	102,860	10,440	81,810	144,580	82,785	18,655	18,290	112,075	571,490
Married or common law	59,825	6,515	51,000	76,220	48,125	11,815	11,435	67,085	332,030
Not married or common-law	43,035	3,925	30,805	68,355	34,655	6,835	6,850	44,995	239,455

Table 4
Marital Status in the GTHA

	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Population 15 yrs +	571,490	485,605	1,210,890	2,410,060	982,120	478,115	6,138,280	11,972,145
Married or common law relationships	332,030	299,515	688,410	1,213,410	596,385	260,655	3,390,405	6,769,725
Not married or common-law	239,455	186,090	522,480	1,196,645	385,735	217,455	2,747,860	5,202,420

Table 5
Census Family Households by Municipality in Durham

	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
Total private households by household type	39,490	4,790	35,955	66,635	33,425	8,290	8,005	46,460	243,050
One-census-family households	26,770	3,100	25,285	39,410	22,545	5,735	5,560	32,800	161,205
Couple-family households	22,615	2,755	22,010	31,250	18,995	5,110	4,995	28,185	135,920
Without children in a census family	15,735	1,325	12,910	17,395	11,850	2,395	2,715	18,625	82,960
With children in a census family	6,885	1,430	9,100	13,855	7,145	2,710	2,275	9,560	52,965
One-parent-family households	4,150	345	3,275	8,155	3,550	620	565	4,615	25,285
Multigenerational households	3,670	210	1,740	3,245	2,530	330	305	2,580	14,600
Multiple-census-family households	625	45	320	645	455	85	75	460	2,700
One-census-family households with additional	1,925	190	1,260	3,120	1,365	290	220	1,595	9,960
Two-or-more person non-census-family households	950	135	815	3,370	790	230	185	1,015	7,480
One-person households	5,555	1,110	6,545	16,850	5,740	1,625	1,670	8,010	47,100

Table 6
Census Family Households in the GTHA

	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Total private households by household type	243,050	208,600	450,745	1,160,895	391,035	222,805	2,677,130	5,491,200
One-census-family households	161,205	147,045	283,190	608,930	266,995	134,420	1,601,785	3,347,195
Couple-family households	135,920	128,755	239,815	493,770	233,010	111,410	1,342,680	2,841,660
Without children in a census family	82,960	81,715	164,075	265,950	151,345	60,520	806,565	1,517,365
With children in a census family	52,965	47,045	75,745	227,825	81,665	50,885	536,130	1,324,295
One-parent-family households	25,285	18,295	43,375	115,160	33,985	23,015	259,115	505,535
Multigenerational households	14,600	9,115	44,165	40,515	29,085	8,140	145,620	221,120
Multiple-census-family households	2,700	1,535	8,905	9,920	5,325	1,570	29,955	45,215
One-census-family households with additional persons	9,960	5,405	23,215	41,030	15,740	7,030	102,380	184,430
Two-or-more person non-census-family households	7,480	4,630	18,655	74,730	9,805	9,535	124,835	240,700
One-person households	47,100	40,860	72,615	385,765	64,075	62,110	672,525	1,452,540

Table 7
Median Individual Income by Municipality in Durham

	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
Total population aged 15 years and over	102,460	10,175	81,125	143,235	82,195	18,360	18,140	110,265	565,960
Total income recipients aged 15 years and over	97,240	9,900	78,100	137,040	78,640	17,765	17,590	105,005	541,360
Total population 15 years and older without income	5,220	275	3,025	6,195	3,555	595	550	5,260	24,600
Percentage with an income	94.9%	97.3%	96.3%	95.7%	95.7%	96.8%	97.0%	95.2%	95.7%
Median total income in 2020 among recipients (\$)	\$42,400	\$42,400	\$48,000	\$39,600	\$45,200	\$45,200	\$47,200	\$48,000	\$44,000
Median after-tax income in 2020 among recipients (\$)	\$36,800	\$38,400	\$38,000	\$42,800	\$36,400	\$40,400	\$42,000	\$42,800	\$39,600

Note: Income statistics in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households.

Table 8
Individual Income Ranges by Municipality in Durham

	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
Total population 15 years and older with total	97,240	9,900	78,095	137,040	78,640	17,765	17,585	105,005	541,355
Under \$10,000 (including loss)	9,040	705	5,925	11,170	6,730	1,410	1,525	9,340	45,880
\$10,000 to \$19,999	11,405	1,290	8,200	17,490	8,535	2,100	1,910	11,230	62,155
\$20,000 to \$29,999	14,675	1,505	9,755	22,030	11,320	2,310	2,330	13,785	77,720
\$30,000 to \$39,999	11,045	1,200	8,480	18,220	8,665	2,075	1,800	10,680	62,180
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9,395	1,100	8,335	16,405	7,705	1,835	1,685	9,445	55,910
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8,325	980	7,315	13,055	6,670	1,475	1,390	8,390	47,610
\$60,000 to \$69,999	7,080	785	6,065	9,640	5,635	1,235	1,210	7,280	38,930
\$70,000 to \$79,999	5,860	580	5,145	7,530	4,765	1,030	990	6,265	32,155
\$80,000 to \$89,999	4,600	465	4,040	5,470	4,005	870	860	5,245	25,560
\$90,000 to \$99,999	3,865	325	3,420	4,275	3,300	715	745	4,855	21,500
\$100,000 and over	11,940	970	11,415	11,760	11,325	2,705	3,150	18,485	71,750
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8,710	730	8,170	8,785	7,690	1,805	1,875	12,600	50,360
\$150,000 and over	3,235	245	3,245	2,975	3,640	900	1,270	5,885	21,395

Table 9
Median Individual Income by Municipality in the GTHA

	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Total population aged 15 years and over	565,960	478,785	1,199,070	2,377,950	974,530	469,795	6,066,090	11,782,845
Total income recipients aged 15 years and over	541,360	456,660	1,131,905	2,267,990	930,280	450,655	5,778,850	11,294,815
Total population 15 years and older without income	24,600	22,125	67,165	109,960	44,250	19,140	287,240	488,030
Percentage with an income	95.7%	95.4%	94.4%	95.4%	95.5%	95.9%	95.3%	95.9%
Median total income in 2020 among recipients (\$)	\$44,000	\$48,400	\$38,000	\$39,200	\$39,600	\$40,400	\$41,600	\$41,200
Median after-tax income in 2020 among recipients	\$39,600	\$42,800	\$34,800	\$36,000	\$36,400	\$36,800	\$37,733	\$37,200

Table 10
Individual Income Ranges by Municipality in the GTHA

	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Total population 15 years and older with total	541,355	456,660	1,131,905	2,267,990	930,280	450,655	5,778,845	11,294,815
Under \$10,000 (including loss)	45,880	44,895	117,085	211,890	95,560	36,650	551,960	977,950
\$10,000 to \$19,999	62,155	48,760	149,765	278,135	120,405	55,620	714,840	1,383,475
\$20,000 to \$29,999	77,720	56,505	184,440	383,760	146,245	71,615	920,285	1,752,040
\$30,000 to \$39,999	62,180	44,740	142,340	278,910	104,860	58,470	691,500	1,388,215
\$40,000 to \$49,999	55,910	39,385	118,090	221,305	83,240	50,680	568,610	1,190,885
\$50,000 to \$59,999	47,610	34,880	95,805	177,155	68,605	40,980	465,035	985,270
\$60,000 to \$69,999	38,930	30,170	74,105	138,600	55,800	32,600	370,205	782,980
\$70,000 to \$79,999	32,155	25,805	56,650	111,165	46,120	25,035	296,930	612,620
\$80,000 to \$89,999	25,560	21,960	45,030	90,210	38,365	18,820	239,945	477,445
\$90,000 to \$99,999	21,500	19,215	34,775	73,405	33,595	14,970	197,460	385,830
\$100,000 and over	71,750	90,335	113,820	303,450	137,490	45,215	762,060	1,358,115
\$100,000 to \$149,999	50,360	53,005	80,380	174,940	87,815	31,605	478,105	897,615
\$150,000 and over	21,395	37,335	33,440	128,510	49,670	13,605	283,955	460,495

Table 11
Median Household Income in Durham

Median Household Income	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
Total private households	39,490	4,785	35,950	66,635	33,425	8,240	8,005	46,460	243,045
Median total income of households in 2020 (\$)	\$119,000	\$92,000	\$112,000	\$86,000	\$118,000	\$108,000	\$117,000	\$123,000	\$107,000
Median after-tax income of households in 2020 (\$)	\$103,000	\$81,000	\$96,000	\$76,000	\$102,000	\$92,000	\$99,000	\$104,000	\$93,000
Total one-person private households	5,555	1,110	6,545	16,850	5,740	1,610	1,670	8,010	47,100
Median income of one-person households in 2020	\$51,200	\$38,800	\$52,800	\$42,000	\$54,000	\$46,800	\$44,400	\$50,400	\$47,200
Median after-tax income of one-person households	\$44,800	\$36,000	\$46,000	\$38,000	\$46,800	\$42,000	\$40,000	\$44,400	\$42,000
Total two-or-more-person private households	33,930	3,680	29,410	49,790	27,685	6,635	6,340	38,450	195,945
Median total income of two-or-more-person households	\$130,000	\$109,000	\$127,000	\$103,000	\$133,000	\$123,000	\$140,000	\$138,000	\$124,000
Median after-tax income of two-or-more-person households	\$112,000	\$95,000	\$108,000	\$91,000	\$114,000	\$105,000	\$116,000	\$117,000	\$106,000

Table 12
Household Income Ranges in Durham

Household Income Ranges	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
Total - Household total income groups in 2020 for private households - 100% data	39,490	4,785	35,950	66,635	33,425	8,245	8,005	46,460	243,045
Under \$5,000	195	35	150	490	205	45	60	225	1,410
\$5,000 to \$9,999	95	15	80	295	80	30	25	115	735
\$10,000 to \$14,999	170	30	165	805	165	55	50	305	1,750
\$15,000 to \$19,999	295	85	290	1,295	225	90	100	425	2,810
\$20,000 to \$24,999	640	175	505	2,000	515	175	165	885	5,055
\$25,000 to \$29,999	625	160	625	2,170	565	185	205	845	5,365
\$30,000 to \$34,999	605	130	620	2,010	600	180	175	780	5,100
\$35,000 to \$39,999	690	190	750	2,170	645	180	205	840	5,675
\$40,000 to \$44,999	785	150	845	2,500	725	210	215	1,025	6,455
\$45,000 to \$49,999	840	140	925	2,390	765	255	185	1,005	6,500
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1,865	280	1,970	5,115	1,625	490	380	2,175	13,900
\$60,000 to \$69,999	2,090	300	2,045	4,865	1,755	465	415	2,280	14,215
\$70,000 to \$79,999	2,170	305	2,120	4,790	1,920	525	430	2,375	14,630
\$80,000 to \$89,999	2,230	330	2,115	4,350	1,785	465	405	2,300	13,980
\$90,000 to \$99,999	2,325	290	2,155	4,085	1,885	455	380	2,420	13,995
\$100,000 and over	23,870	2,185	20,605	27,305	19,980	4,445	4,600	28,465	131,460
\$100,000 to \$124,999	5,520	690	5,090	8,550	4,355	1,080	865	5,800	31,945
\$125,000 to \$149,999	4,845	505	4,250	6,225	3,890	830	790	5,290	26,625
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6,975	540	5,940	7,155	5,510	1,160	1,195	8,065	36,550
\$200,000 and over	6,530	450	5,320	5,375	6,225	1,375	1,750	9,310	36,335

Table 13
Median Household Income in the GTHA

Median Household Income	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Total private households	243,045	208,605	450,745	1,160,895	391,035	222,810	446,189	5,491,205
Median total income of households in 2020 (\$)	\$107,000	\$121,000	\$107,000	\$84,000	\$112,000	\$86,000	\$102,833	\$91,000
Median after-tax income of households in 2020 (\$)	\$93,000	\$103,000	\$94,000	\$74,000	\$97,000	\$75,500	\$89,417	\$79,500
Total one-person private households	47,100	40,860	72,615	385,765	64,075	62,110	112,088	1,452,540
Median income of one-person households in 2020	\$47,200	\$54,400	\$46,400	\$45,200	\$46,400	\$40,400	\$46,667	\$43,600
Median after-tax income of one-person households	\$42,000	\$47,200	\$41,200	\$40,400	\$41,200	\$36,800	\$41,467	\$39,200
Total two-or-more-person private households	195,945	167,740	378,125	775,125	326,955	160,695	334,098	4,038,660
Median total income of two-or-more-person	\$124,000	\$140,000	\$120,000	\$107,000	\$127,000	\$107,000	\$120,833	\$111,000
Median after-tax income of two-or-more-person	\$106,000	\$118,000	\$105,000	\$94,000	\$109,000	\$94,000	\$104,333	\$97,000

Table 14
Household Income Ranges in Durham

Household Income Ranges	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Total - Household total income groups in 2020 for private households - 100% data	243,045	208,605	450,745	1,160,890	391,035	222,810	446,188	5,491,200
Under \$5,000	1,410	1,910	4,275	21,975	4,410	2,495	6,079	61,515
\$5,000 to \$9,999	735	805	1,780	10,700	1,960	1,110	2,848	30,860
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,750	1,325	3,070	18,325	2,860	2,580	4,985	63,360
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2,810	1,820	4,920	23,970	4,610	4,875	7,168	96,980
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5,055	3,815	9,880	52,135	9,245	8,145	14,713	186,250
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5,365	4,205	8,915	40,010	8,590	7,705	12,465	168,345
\$30,000 to \$34,999	5,100	3,735	9,120	38,210	9,170	7,205	12,090	158,810
\$35,000 to \$39,999	5,675	4,365	10,355	39,540	9,785	7,740	12,910	175,890
\$40,000 to \$44,999	6,455	4,675	11,025	39,320	9,785	8,290	13,258	182,900
\$45,000 to \$49,999	6,500	4,790	11,410	39,335	9,840	7,990	13,311	182,945
\$50,000 to \$59,999	13,900	10,135	25,010	78,920	20,655	15,980	27,433	370,350
\$60,000 to \$69,999	14,215	10,530	26,225	77,155	21,000	15,325	27,408	364,585
\$70,000 to \$79,999	14,630	10,770	27,250	72,540	21,145	14,495	26,805	350,520
\$80,000 to \$89,999	13,980	10,450	26,825	68,900	20,570	13,370	25,683	332,395
\$90,000 to \$99,999	13,995	10,360	26,400	62,465	19,705	12,530	24,243	310,400
\$100,000 and over	131,460	124,895	244,270	477,390	217,705	92,975	214,783	2,455,095
\$100,000 to \$124,999	31,945	24,335	60,790	126,785	45,680	26,750	52,714	662,625
\$125,000 to \$149,999	26,625	21,365	49,650	90,785	39,170	19,745	41,223	500,495
\$150,000 to \$199,999	36,550	32,055	67,220	112,045	57,135	24,405	54,902	630,420
\$200,000 and over	36,335	47,140	66,605	147,770	75,720	22,075	65,941	661,550

Table 15
Family Income in Durham

Family Income	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
Total number of economic families	33,490	3,575	28,890	47,455	27,300	6,465	6,240	37,840	191,290
Median total income of economic families in	\$129,000	\$108,000	\$126,000	\$102,000	\$132,000	\$123,000	\$139,000	\$138,000	\$123,000
In the top half of Canadian income	78,880	6,450	64,100	83,325	64,450	13,640	14,655	91,820	417,330
In the bottom half of Canadian income	47,365	5,855	36,630	90,685	34,130	7,645	6,750	44,845	274,020
In the bottom decile	6,075	930	4,275	16,980	4,545	1,180	1,145	6,560	41,730
In the second decile	8,060	1,075	6,060	17,465	5,990	1,310	1,155	7,610	48,755
In the third decile	10,005	1,185	7,300	18,380	7,070	1,455	1,340	8,895	55,645
In the fourth decile	11,040	1,215	8,975	18,835	7,705	1,710	1,420	9,900	60,815
In the fifth decile	12,180	1,460	10,020	19,015	8,815	1,990	1,680	11,885	67,080
In the sixth decile	13,840	1,365	11,095	18,280	9,720	2,030	1,880	13,690	71,895
In the seventh decile	15,200	1,340	12,465	18,395	11,255	2,440	2,235	15,500	78,830
In the eighth decile	17,195	1,380	13,585	17,735	13,125	2,495	2,700	18,370	86,580
In the ninth decile	18,000	1,345	14,320	16,620	14,760	3,305	3,355	21,855	93,565
In the top decile	14,655	1,020	12,635	12,290	15,590	3,370	4,485	22,400	86,465

Table 16
Family Income in the GTHA

Family Income	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Total number of economic families	191,290	164,935	369,465	723,990	322,385	154,140	321,034	3,875,790
Median total income of economic families in 2020	\$123,000	\$140,000	\$118,000	\$106,000	\$126,000	\$107,000	\$120,000	\$111,000
In the top half of Canadian income distribution	417,330	395,775	794,415	1,375,505	706,705	289,615	663,224	7,515,670
In the bottom half of Canadian income distribution	274,020	193,995	644,660	1,385,785	458,910	271,295	538,111	6,516,085
In the bottom decile	41,730	34,910	113,390	348,260	91,015	54,340	113,941	1,318,120
In the second decile	48,755	34,005	117,930	287,815	88,890	54,355	105,292	1,283,940
In the third decile	55,645	37,165	131,095	265,075	89,480	54,115	105,429	1,292,030
In the fourth decile	60,815	41,280	137,155	245,925	92,150	54,440	105,294	1,296,710
In the fifth decile	67,080	46,640	145,085	238,700	97,380	54,050	108,156	1,325,280
In the sixth decile	71,895	52,630	151,980	234,350	105,570	56,765	112,198	1,365,960
In the seventh decile	78,830	61,095	158,455	236,815	117,130	57,815	118,357	1,415,070
In the eighth decile	86,580	71,815	163,595	245,465	133,765	59,610	126,805	1,482,300
In the ninth decile	93,565	89,120	168,660	268,615	159,340	60,825	140,021	1,581,535
In the top decile	86,465	121,110	151,725	390,265	190,885	54,610	165,843	1,670,800

Table 17
Low Income by Municipality in Durham

Low Income	Ajax	Brock	Clarington	Oshawa	Pickering	Scugog	Uxbridge	Whitby	Durham
Population to whom low-income concepts are applicable	126,245	12,310	100,730	174,010	98,585	21,285	21,410	136,665	691,355
0 to 17 years	28,855	2,490	23,210	36,575	19,880	3,740	4,075	32,365	151,220
0 to 5 years	8,780	880	7,560	11,980	6,405	1,115	1,175	9,065	46,975
18 to 64 years	81,110	7,250	62,390	109,135	62,775	12,540	12,835	85,220	433,335
65 years and over	16,280	2,560	15,125	28,305	15,935	5,010	4,490	19,080	106,805
In low income, Low-income measure-after tax (LIM-AT)	6,915	1,070	4,835	17,750	5,215	1,300	1,290	7,365	45,800
0 to 17 years	2,085	195	1,235	4,860	1,370	230	225	2,005	12,215
0 to 5 years	670	55	355	1,720	460	85	65	575	3,990
18 to 64 years	3,620	505	2,625	10,005	2,830	715	700	3,910	24,950
65 years and over	1,210	370	980	2,890	1,015	355	365	1,445	8,635

Table 18
Low Income by Municipality in the GTHA

Low Income	Durham	Halton	Peel	Toronto	York	Hamilton	GTHA	Ontario
Population to whom low-income concepts are applicable	691,355	589,770	1,439,075	2,761,285	1,165,615	560,915	1,201,336	14,031,755
0 to 17 years	151,220	136,980	295,155	461,810	236,770	109,880	231,969	2,726,265
0 to 5 years	46,975	36,800	86,510	148,485	63,960	35,170	69,650	831,185
18 to 64 years	433,335	362,120	937,960	1,842,580	735,495	352,465	777,326	8,795,220
65 years and over	106,805	90,670	205,960	456,895	193,350	98,575	192,043	2,510,270
In low income, Low-income measure-after tax (LIM-AT)	45,800	39,630	111,925	363,955	102,225	60,275	120,635	1,420,525
0 to 17 years	12,215	10,590	28,680	67,725	22,705	14,275	26,032	314,150
0 to 5 years	3,990	2,715	8,990	22,175	6,390	4,815	8,179	102,930
18 to 64 years	24,950	21,615	62,660	218,825	55,985	34,200	69,706	803,215
65 years and over	8,635	7,420	20,585	77,410	23,540	11,805	24,899	303,160