## **Uxbridge Mini-Forests**

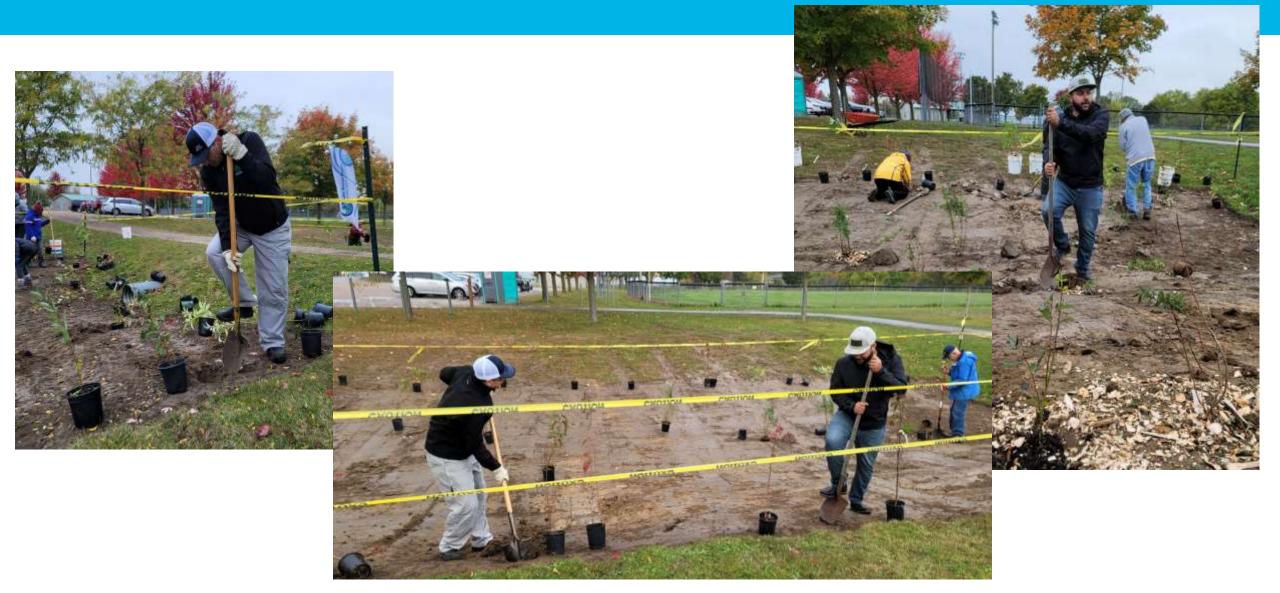




**Michael Banh** 

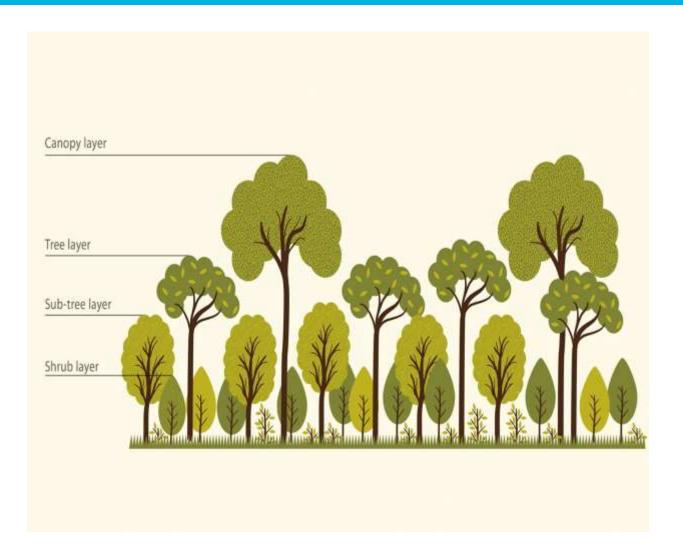
**Ingrid Jansen** 

## **Rotary Club of Uxbridge Bioswales**



#### What is a Mini-Forest?

(AKA - little forest, tiny forest, Miyawaki forest)



- Based on the Miyawaki Method
- Densely planted community of native trees and plants (30+ species) in a small area the size of a tennis court
- At least 3-5 plants / sq m
- Represents all layers in natural forest

#### **Benefits of a Mini-Forest**









- Sequester carbon
- Increase biodiversity
- Moderate temperature
- Reduce noise and air pollution

- Improve drainage and prevent erosion
- Create greenspace & improve mental health
- Reduce grass to be mowed
- Legacy for future generations to enjoy

# **Key Differences between Mini-Forests and Conventional Tree Planting**

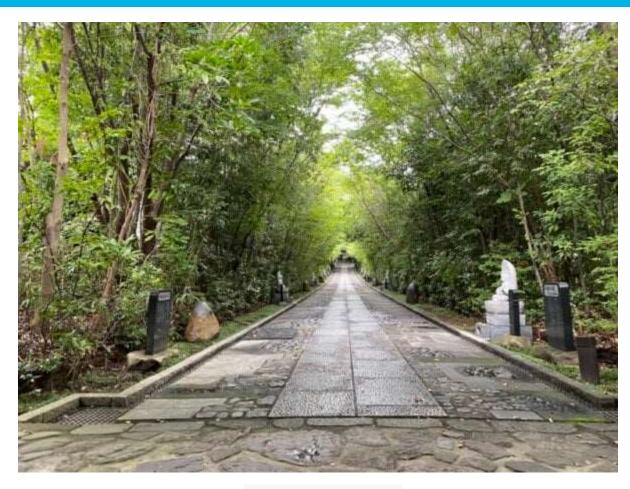


	Conventional Urban Tree Planting	Mini-Forest Planting
Planting Density	Spaced 3m apart	3-5 plants per m <sup>2</sup>
Number of Species	Fewer species (1-5 species)	30+ species
Site Preparation	None usually	Soil amendment months in advance
Land Usage	Several acres	As small as 100 m <sup>2</sup>

## **Examples of Mini-Forests**



Rinnoji Temple, Japan



14 years later

## **Examples of Mini-Forests**





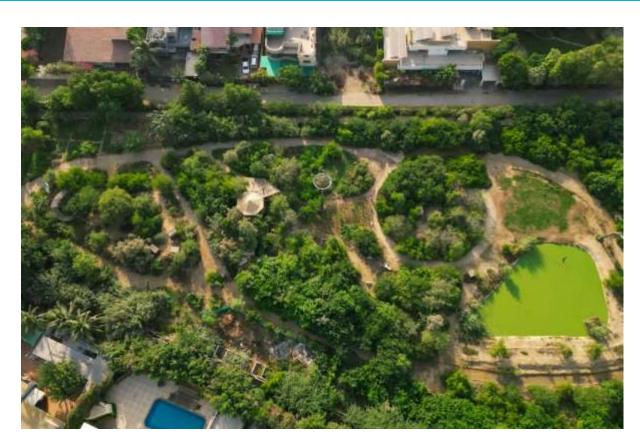
Clifton, Karachi

After two years

#### **Examples of Mini-Forests**



Clifton, Karachi



After three years

#### How do we create a Mini-Forest?



Select a site



Remove the grass



Soil Amendment

#### How do we create a Mini-Forest?



Step 4
Mulch!



Select Native Species



Map out distribution

#### How do we create a Mini-Forest?



Plant 3-5 per sq meter



Maintain for 2-3 years



Celebrate and Repeat!

#### Mini-Forests in Canada















## Green Communities Canada (GCC) Communities





Planting a **network of mini** forests across Canada

Six new mini forests were planted in cities across Canada in 2023 as part of a national pilot project to combat biodiversity loss and create new green spaces in urban areas — and the work is just beginning

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ood things take root when a community comes together to plant a mini-forest. Neighbours meet and connect. Urban wildlife find leafy refuge from the concrete and glass landscape of the city. The air gets cleaner and cooler.

That's the ethos and the vision behind a national pilot project to introduce new green spaces into urban environments and combat biodiversity loss in Canada by planting mini forests. The project, led by Green Communities Canada in collaboration with Dougan & Associates, Canadian Geographic and Wilder Climate Solutions through the Network of Nature, aims to transform identified sites using an innovative tree-planting method modelled after the Miyawaki forest technique.

#### The Uxbridge Mini-Forest Project



- Proposed Site: Fields of Uxbridge
- Plan: TWO mini-forests in 2 phases:

**Phase 1: Site Prep** - July 6, 2024

**Planting** - Oct 19/Nov 2, 2024

Phase 2: Site Prep - Spring 2025

Planting - Fall 2025

## **Funding for Uxbridge Mini-Forest Project**

Phase 1 - Mini-Forest (2024)	Phase 2 - Mini-Forest (2025)	
<ul> <li>\$10,000 Green Communities Canada (in partnership with Greenbelt Foundation) Grant</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>\$5000 from nine Rotary Clubs</li> <li>\$5000 Rotary District Grant (TBC July 2024)</li> </ul>	
• \$5000 LSRCA Grant	• \$5000 LSRCA Grant	
Total Funding = \$15,000	Total Funding = \$15,000	

#### Requests of Township of Uxbridge

- 1) Approval of the Uxbridge Mini-Forest Project at Fields of Uxbridge
- 2) Help from Town crews to:
  - i) Scrape the grass
  - ii) Temporary fencing for the first 2-3 years
  - iii) Watering if needed for the first 2-3 years

#### Recognition for Uxbridge Mini-Forests Project



Permanent sign to educate the public about this project and to recognize the major stakeholders involved:











The best time to plant a tree was 20 years ago.
The second best time is now.

~Chinese Proverb

